

# Knowledge representation of battery manufacturing supported by an integrated ontology system

Gerhard Goldbeck<sup>1</sup>, Silvia Chiacchiera<sup>2</sup>, Martin Petit<sup>3</sup> and Martin T. Horsch<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Goldbeck Consulting Ltd, St Johns Innovation Centre, Cambridge CB4 0WS, United Kingdom, [gerhard@goldbeck-consulting.com](mailto:gerhard@goldbeck-consulting.com),

<sup>2</sup> UKRI-STFC Daresbury Laboratory, Sci-Tech Daresbury, Keckwick Lane, Warrington WA4 4AD, United Kingdom, [silvia.chiacchiera@stfc.ac.uk](mailto:silvia.chiacchiera@stfc.ac.uk)

<sup>3</sup> IFP Energies nouvelles, Direction Physico-chimie et Mécanique appliquées, Rond-point de l'échangeur de Solaize - BP 3, 69360 Solaize, France, [martin.petit@ifpen.fr](mailto:martin.petit@ifpen.fr)

<sup>4</sup> Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Materials Theory and Informatics Group, P.O. Box 5003, 1432 Ås, Norway, [martin.thomas.horsch@nmbu.no](mailto:martin.thomas.horsch@nmbu.no)

**Key Words:** *Battery Manufacturing, Digital Twin, Ontology, EMMO*

## Abstract

The fast moving field of battery technologies including variations of materials and manufacturing processes requires decision support that is based on a knowledge base that represents and integrates the multiple chemistries, processes, data sources (e.g. sensors), characterisation methods etc. Moreover, a digital twin approach also needs to relate the virtual representation to “real” data. We present a single conceptual framework of all the diverse knowledge sources relevant to constructing a battery Digital Twin in the BatCAT project [1]. The project compiled an extensive set of competency questions and relevant metadata and mapped them to existing ontologies, in particular to the growing ecosystem of EMMO [2] and its domain ontologies, including CHAMEO [3], the Battery Testing Ontology [4], the Battery Interface (BattInfo) and Battery Domain Ontology [5], and the Battery Value Chain Ontology (BVDO) [6]. The resulting EMMO-based BatCAT ontology will be presented, requiring very few additional concepts. BatCAT will therefore contribute to achieving semantic interoperability in the battery domain.

## Acknowledgements

This work has received funding from the European Union’s Horizon Europe research and innovation programme and from UK Research and Innovation (UKRI) under the UK government’s Horizon Europe funding guarantee, grant agreement No 101137725.

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